Quality of life in the built environment
Denmark has a population of almost 6 million people. About 1,400 cities and more than 4 million buildings form the setting for our everyday lives. This is where we live, work, go to school, meet with friends, do sports, go to the cinema, and transport ourselves around. This is where we live our lives.

And this is where Realdania is working to make a difference. By supporting small and large projects throughout the country, we continuously contribute to improve the setting for everyday life in Denmark.

Our goal is to improve the quality of life in the built environment.
Copenhagen’s democracy hub Democracy Garage is located in a former car workshop. Nestled in a unique neighborhood characterized by a mix of residences, workplaces, and old industrial buildings, it celebrates cultural and social diversity, as well as the influx of new entrepreneurs.
We are for everyone

Realdania is a fully self-endowed philanthropic association with about 185,000 members. We work for the common good to benefit everyone in Denmark by supporting projects all over the country. The money that we grant to projects comes from the return on our investments.

Realdania’s field of work is the built environment. This includes both big cities, towns, and villages as well as urban spaces, parks, new buildings, and historic buildings. It also includes the many activities and processes that relate to the built environment, such as construction, architecture, restoration, urban development, and spatial planning – in rural areas and in cities.

We know that physical environments are of major importance to people’s lives. They influence our everyday lives, our health, and our relationships with each other. We want to help create settings which in a number of different areas affect people’s lives in a positive way.

We believe we make a bigger difference when we work in collaboration with others, and this is why partnerships are such an important part of our way of working.

Since 2000 Realdania has supported 5,000 projects all over Denmark.
Together, we can achieve more

Collaboration is a central part of Realdania’s way of working with philanthropy. We believe that partnerships with the right actors relevant to a particular issue provide the best, most anchored, and most efficient solutions – whether it is in small local projects, in larger efforts, or, especially, when we work to solve some of the complex challenges facing society.

Our partners include the national government, municipalities, foundations, associations, private businesses, researchers, and dedicated individuals or groups at local level. As a philanthropic association we believe strongly in our role as convener for all the relevant actors around any project we are involved in.

We also consider it an important task to share the knowledge and experience gained through our work. Accordingly, it is an important part of our strategy to share knowledge both in professional and non-professional circles – for example to our members and to the general public. We believe that this helps to increase the impact of our philanthropic efforts, because in this way, each effort can inspire and benefit others.

We work ambitiously to reach our goals, and we want our partners and the outside world to experience us as competent, trustworthy, respectful, and accommodating. In our philanthropic work, we aim to create positive development and change through innovation,

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When solutions and knowledge spread like ripples in the water, the effect is greater than that of the individual effort.

Jesper Nygård
CEO, Realdania
collaboration, and the necessary risk tolerance. It is important to us that our efforts are rooted in the places and the everyday life where we wish to create value. We ensure this through networks, mutual inspiration, and co-creation with the many stakeholders throughout the country that we work with on a daily basis.

Social responsibility
Realdania take responsibility for a positive and sustainable development of society – both in our philanthropic work, in our investment activities, and in our work as a whole. If we are to create a more sustainable world, we all have to take responsibility and work together. Realdania’s work is inspired by the 17 UN Sustainable Development Goals and the 10 Global Compact principles, which we committed to when joining as a civil society actor in 2011. The principles are based on internationally recognised conventions on, among other things, human rights, labour rights, the environment, and anti-corruption.

We work with social responsibility in our core activities, because we believe that this increases their overall effect – both when we work philanthropically, when we invest, when we act as developer, and in our daily operations.
Realdania’s three overall goals
It is our ambition to make a difference for people – now and in the future. We apply a long-term perspective, when we invest our capital, in the work of the association, and in our philanthropic efforts. This means that we aim to keep our equity stable, and that we have a long-term investment horizon. It also means that in our philanthropic work, we enter into long-term projects and difficult agendas. And as an association, we work to maintain a large number of members who are interested in the work that we do.

We promote sustainable development throughout Denmark. We take a broad view of sustainability and consider both economic, social, environmental, and cultural aspects. In this way, we aim to support positive development in large and small cities and towns across the country, to create sustainable solutions in the field of construction, and to support dedicated civil society actors and new physical environments for community development.

We want the knowledge and solutions that arise from our philanthropic efforts to be of benefit to anyone interested. For that reason, we are constantly working to develop and disseminate knowledge about cities, housing, new construction, and the built heritage, among other things. And we fund research and innovation projects within the built environment. If our knowledge and solutions spread like ripples in the water, the effect can reach beyond the scope of the specific, isolated effort.
Maltfabrikken in Ebeltoft is both very old and brand new. Founded as a malting house in 1861 and closed down in 1998, the old factory was falling apart and facing demolition when a group of local people decided to save its iconic red buildings and transform them into a centre for cultural and creative activities. With the help of Realdania and others, Maltfabrikken was reopened in 2020.
Our philanthropic work

With our philanthropic contribution we aim to make a difference throughout the whole of Denmark – to increase the quality of life and improve the settings of everyday life. We work with a range of different strategies and tools depending on the task and the challenge.

Sometimes we initiate large-scale efforts in specific areas. Other times the initiative on bigger or smaller projects rise from local engagement. Therefore, RealDania supports both small local projects and larger physical projects of local, regional, or national importance. We also actively engage in major efforts to help solve societal challenges in which the built environment plays an important role.

We use a variety of tools in our philanthropic work. Sometimes we receive an application and support a specific project. Other times we start a nationwide campaign in which municipalities or other actors can seek funding for a particular type of action. When we work to solve complex challenges in society, we typically enter into long-term strategic partnerships with others.

All our efforts must support our philanthropic strategy and one or more of its six goals. There must also be a clear philanthropic task – a problem that neither the private market nor the public sector on their own is handling.

Our philanthropic goals reflect both local, national, and global challenges in which the built environment has an impact on the quality of life. Six of UN’s Sustainable Development Goals address RealDania’s field of work and are a supplement to our philanthropic goals.
6 goals

5,000 projects
Realdania aim to help make it attractive to live in, work in, and visit areas outside the largest towns and cities. Therefore, Realdania works to adapt, enhance, and renew areas challenged by societal development by harnessing local, place-based potential.

Realdania aim to contribute to developing more sustainable cities that support people’s lives and well-being.

Realdania aim to strengthen the physical environments and meeting places that foster social relationships and inclusive and equal communities.

Realdania aim to improve housing and residential environments by developing existing and new ways of living, improving physical conditions, and communicating knowledge about housing.

Realdania aim to contribute to a more vibrant architectural culture by providing good examples within architecture, preservation, and development of the built heritage, as well as applicable knowledge about building culture.

Realdania aim to develop, demonstrate, and communicate innovative solutions within construction in order to create a more efficient construction industry with a focus on added value, as well as more sustainable and healthier buildings to support our everyday lives.
C40 Cities
The climate crisis requires urgent action, and we believe that cities are some of our best change agents. This is why we have partnered with and have been a strategic funder of C40 since 2014 – a global network of mayors from the world’s largest and most innovative cities working together to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and increase cities’ resilience to climate change. C40 is created by cities, for cities to share experiences and good practice on climate action.

Among the central tools for C40 are the Deadline2020-programme, the Climate Action Planning Framework (CAPF) and the C40 Knowledge Hub. They provide cities with invaluable information on how to identify, address and reduce emissions while securing resilience and an equitable green transition for all. Copenhagen is member of the network, and home to a C40-office, as part of BLOXHUB – an innovation hub for sustainable urbanization. The hub was established by Realdania, the Ministry for Industry, Business and Financial Affairs and the City of Copenhagen and it is placed in the building BLOX – owned by Realdania.

DK2020 & The Climate Alliance
With the project DK2020 Realdania have, together with Local Government Denmark (KL), the five regions of Denmark, C40, and the green think-tank CONCITO brought C40’s Climate Action Planning Framework to

Globally speaking

Many of the major issues that we face today are global in nature and require international collaboration. While Realdania primarily support projects in Denmark, we occasionally work with international partners and organisations on initiatives that have a positive impact for Denmark.
Denmark. Together we have launched the world's first municipality-driven project with the goal of meeting the climate goals in the Paris Agreement.

The DK2020 project, which ended in 2023, supports all Danish municipalities with developing climate action plans following the CAP Framework. The ambition is to inspire thousands of cities worldwide to develop action-oriented climate plans in line with the Paris Agreement, focusing on reducing greenhouse gas emissions from all sectors within a municipality’s geographical area and adapting to climate risks from the already changing climate.

By the end of 2023, the DK2020 project was replaced by The Climate Alliance, marking the shift from planning to action. All 98 municipalities have joined the work of implementing climate action plans, and The Climate Alliance will continue the partnership from DK2020 to support municipalities and regions to go from plan to action and to promote regional climate work.
We are an association

Realdania is an association with representative member democracy. This gives us a unique responsibility, while support from members all over the country strengthens our work.

Realdania has about 185,000 members, but our philanthropic work benefits everyone in Denmark. We support small and large projects both in rural areas and in cities – with a focus on people and new opportunities. Small local projects initiated by local enthusiasts can provide immediate quality of life. Other efforts contribute to solving complex issues in society, where the built environment is part of both challenge and solution – for example when we work to secure coastal cities against rising sea levels.

Everyone who owns real estate in Denmark can join Realdania for free. This also applies to legal entities such as companies, social housing associations, and cooperative housing associations. We have members across the country.

Our members have a broad interest in the built environment. They can stay informed about Realdania’s work through the newsletter and at election meetings. They receive special offers and can participate in a wide range of events throughout the year – from tours and lectures to debate meetings and family events.

The member democracy is an important part of Realdania’s foundation and history. Realdania’s members elect the members of the board of representatives – the association’s supreme authority. The board of representatives approves among other things the articles of association and the annual reports.

The board of representatives elects the board of directors, which in turn appoints the executive management. The board of representatives oversees that the board of directors and the executive management comply with legislation and work in accordance with Realdania’s articles of association, goals, and strategies.

“Being an association is very important to us. It is a strong part of our foundation and of our history."

Lars Krarup
Chairman of the board of directors, Realdania
With open fireplaces, a Nature Lab, Storytelling Room, and hiker’s cabin for picnic lunches, the Meeting Place has transformed into a new main entrance to an impressive 400-hectare nature area in Tarup-Davinde.
Since 2000, Realdania has supported philanthropic projects with a total of **EUR 3,1 billion** on the basis of the return on our non-filantropic investments. During the same period the association has paid **EUR 0,8 billion in taxes**.
A long-term investment strategy

Realdania’s philanthropic activities is funded by the non-philanthropic investments. We strive to protect and maintain our equity in order to benefit current and future generations.

The return on our non-philanthropic investments creates the basis for the philanthropic efforts, for our association and member activities, and for the daily operations of Realdania.

We invest our assets with the goal of maximising returns in the long term within the risk limits. This requires fully developed risk management processes and detailed contingency plans.

The goal is to keep Realdania’s grants at a stable level – in any financial market environment – enabling us to continue to contribute to the development of our society through our philanthropic work within the built environment.

Our non-philanthropic investments are based on solid investment processes and thorough analyses. We have a clear structure for decision making in which the strategic, tactical, and operational level are divided between the board of directors, the executive management, and the investment team.

We are a responsible investor and have implemented responsible investment policies which is based on international conventions and legislation.

Realdania have focus on ethical considerations and initiatives in connection with our investment activities. Therefore, we include environmental, social and governance-related (ESG) factors in our investment activities. We are an active investor, and we believe that the greatest effect is achieved through dialogue with the companies in which we invest. Therefore, together with other investors, we work with what we call engagement.

We are constantly developing our approach to responsible investor behaviour, and in our most recent investment strategy, we have decided to no longer invest in tobacco companies. Moreover, we have earmarked part of our investment assets for mission-related investments: investments that directly support our philanthropic goals.
The association Realdania has its roots in mortgage lending. Since 2000 the sole purpose of the association has been philanthropy.

1797

Mortgage credit arises as a loan to help people get back on their feet after half of the city burned down in the Great Fire of Copenhagen two years earlier. A group of wealthy citizens founds Kreditkassen for Husejerne i Kjøbenhavn, the predecessor of the mortgage-credit associations that gave rise to Realdania.

1851

The first actual mortgage credit institutions emerge.

1970

Kreditforeningen Danmark is formed through a merger of four existing mortgage credit associations. In 1993, Kreditforeningen Danmark splits into a holding company, a limited company, and Foreningen RealDanmark (an association).
2000
The philanthropic association Realdania is established when RealDanmark sells all its mortgage-credit and banking activities to Danske Bank. The association continues with a new name, Realdania, and from 2000, the objects are solely philanthropic. The goal is to improve the quality of life for all through the built environment. The association has a capital base of EUR 1.4 billion.

2005
At the end of 2005, Realdania has donated EUR 0.4 billion to philanthropic projects.

2010
At the end of 2010, Realdania has donated EUR 1.6 billion to philanthropic projects.

2015
At the end of 2015, Realdania has donated EUR 2.2 billion to philanthropic projects.

2020
At the end of 2023 Realdania has contributed EUR 3.1 billion (23.1 billion DKK) to 5,000 philanthropic projects.
More about us

On our English website you can read about a selection of projects we have supported. You can also see our mission and philanthropic goals.

Please visit realdania.org

Photos
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Together, we can achieve more

Jesper Nygård
CEO, Realdania